

## Neelain Journal of Science and Technology (NJST)

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The manuscript should be written in English with simple lay out. The text should be prepared in single column format. Bold face, italics, subscripts, superscripts etc. can be used. Pages should be numbered consecutively, beginning with the title page and continuing through the last page of typewritten material. The text, excluding the abstract, if required, can be divided into numbered sections with brief headings. Starting from introduction with section 1, Subsections should be numbered (for example 2.1 (then 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.2 ... etc.) up to three levels.

Manuscripts in general should be organized in the following manner:

- Title
- Abstract
- Keywords
- Introduction
- Materials & Methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgements
- References

### **Brief guidelines**

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The title page should contain a brief title, first full name, middle initial and family full name of each author and name and address of the department(s) and institution(s) from where the research was carried out for each author. The title should be without any abbreviations and it should enlighten the contents of the paper. All affiliations should be provided with a lower-case superscript number just after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address.

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**Abstract**

The abstract should be concise and informative. It should not exceed 200-300 words in length for full manuscript and Review article and 100 words in case of Case Report and/ or Short Communication. It should briefly describe the purpose of the work; techniques and methods used major findings with important data and conclusions. No references should be cited in this part. Generally non –standard abbreviations should not be used, if necessary they should be clearly defined in the abstract, at first use.

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This should briefly state the major findings of the study.

### **Acknowledgment**

A brief acknowledgment section may be given after the conclusion section just before the references. The acknowledgment of people who provided assistance in manuscript preparation, funding for research, etc. should be listed in this section.

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References should be listed alphabetically at the end of the manuscript. Every reference referred in the text must be also present in the reference list and vice versa. In the text, a reference identified by means of an author's name should be followed by the year of publication in parentheses e.g. (Brown, 2009)). For two authors, both authors' names followed by the year of publication (e.g. Nelson and Brown, 2007). When there are more than two authors, only the first author's name followed by "et al." and the year of publication (e.g. Ali *et al.*, 2014). When two or more works of an author has been published during the same year, the reference should be identified by the letters "a", "b", "c", etc., placed after the year of publication. This should be followed both in the text and reference list. e.g. Hilly, (2002a, 2002b); Hilly, and Nelson, (2004). Articles in preparation or submitted for publication, unpublished observations, personal communications, etc. should not be included in the reference list but should only be mentioned in the article text (e.g., Sabir, A., A., Al Neelain University, personal communication). Journal titles should be abbreviated according to the system adopted in Biological Abstract and Index Medicus, if not included in Biological Abstract or Index Medicus journal title should be given in full. The author is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the references and for their correct textual citation. Failure to do so may result in the paper being withdrawn from the evaluation process. Below are samples of properly formatted and complete references:

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Hilly, M. O., Adams, M. N. and Nelson, S. C. (2009). Potential fly-ash utilization in agriculture. *Progress in Natural Sci*, 19, 1173-1186.

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**EDITORIAL PREFACE**

The Editor in Chief, the Editorial and the Advisory Boards of Neelain Journal of Science and Technology “NJST” have the pleasure to publish the 1<sup>st</sup> issue of the journal. NJST is a multi-disciplinary, refereed, peer reviewed quarterly international journal issued by the Faculty of Science and Technology, Al Neelain University, Khartoum Sudan. NJST is expected to publish new findings and up to date research in different disciplines of scientific research and development. It also encourages the submission of critical review articles covering advances in recent research of science and technology fields as well as technical notes.

Publishing NJST Journal will hopefully establish and provide an international avenue for information exchange in all fields of scientific research and a highly readable and valuable addition to the literature, which will serve as an indispensable reference tool for years to come. NJST also encourages the submission of critical review articles covering advances in recent research of such fields as well as technical notes.

NJST Editorial Board will do their best effort to promote the Journal to the leading International Journals’ level in scientific research and technology. We would like to thank all authors who participated in this 1<sup>st</sup> issue. I would like to thank all members of the editorial board and the advisory board members for their continued support to NJST with their highly valuable advices. Additionally, I would like to thank the manuscript reviewers for providing valuable comments and suggestions to the authors that helped greatly to improve the quality of the papers. We also appreciate the unlimited support and encouragement we received from our colleagues and staff members at the Faculty. The NJST invites contributions from the entire scientific research and technology community. The NJST will assure rapid publication of manuscripts after submission.

I would be delighted if NJST succeeds in fulfilling its mission and objectives and plays a positive role in delivering valuable and interesting information to the worldwide community of scientific research and technology. To attain these values, your cooperation and contribution are highly appreciated. More information about the NJST guidelines for preparing and submitting papers may be obtained from [www.neelain.edu.sd](http://www.neelain.edu.sd)

Prof. Dr. Abdel Karim Sabir Ali

Editor-in-Chief

Faculty of Science and Technology,

Al Neelain University,

Khartoum,

Sudan

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